

p

<p^o> (<p>) /p^o, əp^o/ adv. ‘away from’, used as a preverb (imperf. <p’> /pā^o/) a preposition, or a privative prefix

*apa, Av. apa/ G apā adv., prev. ‘away, from’, OPers. apa^o prev. (apa-gaudaya-), Skt. ápa adv. ‘away, off’, apa ‘without’, Pers. ab^o, af^o, Khot. pa^o ‘without, -less’, Bactr. αβ(i)^o, Yaγn. p^o, cf. Gr. ἀπό prep., ἄπο adv., Lat. ab, af^o. See <’pγ’rš> (<p’xrš>), <’pz’rn:’pz’rn’t>, <pδ’ty>, <pγ(’)wnt>, <pn’yš>, <prxy>, <ps’w: ps’wt>, <pswč> (<p’swč>), <pδ’ty>, <p’krtyh>

<p^o> (<p^o>) / (ə)p^o, pə^o/ prev.-prep. ‘towards, at, near, to’ (imperf. <p’> /pā^o/)

*upa, Av. upa (upa.dvara-)/ G upā, OPers. upā, Skt. úpa, Pers. ab^o. See <pw>, <pδ’wm>, <pδβ(’)yr> (<p’δβ’r>), <pšpr-> (<p’špr>), <pšt’w’n> (<pšt’w(’)n>), <pz’t> (M <pz’t>)

<p’> /pa^o, pə^o/ privative prefix

See <p^o>, <p’krtyh>, <p’pδy>

<p’> /pā/ ‘for’

pāt <pārt* <pārti (pārti). <p’> ‘ynny jwndyy γryw mrδ’spndy z’wr>. M <’tyy pr šklwnyy zβ’k kw’p’rykt pš’kt s’r fir’m’y kt šm’x’sky s’r n’ tkwšd’ p’ šm’x s’n xčy>. C <p’ ty yš m’x byy> ‘for thou art our god’: 𐎱𐎠𐎫𐎡𐎹. See <p’rwty>, <p’t>

<p’č> /pāc/ pr.n.

<nwnč ZK p’č BRY> UI 265

<p’č^o> see <p’t^o>

<p’č’γny> see <p’tč’γny>

<p’č’γm> /pācγām/ adj. ‘unreliable, false’

*pāti-gāma-. <p’č’γm prβ’yr>. <ptškw’tδ’r’ m np’xšty’ zw yw p’č’γm n’ m š’nty rwč zβ’ky>. See <p’rtyk>

<p’č’γny> see <p’tč’γny>

<p’č’krt> /pāc’kərt/ adv. ‘in place (of), in lieu of’

*pāti-kṛta-. <p’č’krt’wšt> ‘to take the place of’ (<myš’ndyy γwšytt kyy wβ’nd m’x xwyštrtyy šxww p’č’krt’wšt’ndk’m>. M <’zw čw fryt’ t ny jytwδ’rm jyšt’wč p’č’krt’w’št’wrnyy nwwrn’ky’ ‘spwrny’kyy kmbwnyy βwrt’rmyky’ y twndy’ γrβ’ky’ y mndyrβ’ky’ p’č’krt’w’št>). See <pčwrv>

<p'čr't> (C <p'črt>) /pācrāt, pácrat/ m. 'bounty, reward'

*pāti-rāta-. It translates Syr. ܠܘܬܐ 'goodness, benefit, reward'. M <'styy kyy 'tfyy p'čr't twyt' kwyny>. <]čy xwny r't p'čr'ty (obl.) pt(č)[xšy >. See <pw p'čr't>

<p'δ> (C <p'd>) /pād/ 'foot, leg'

*pāda-. <p'δt> /pād-t/ pl., <pδ-> /paδ-/ 'foot (of mountain), leg', Av. pad- m. 'foot' <*pad- (*ped-), pādəm acc.sg. <*pādam (*pod-m), pāda nom.du. <*pādā (*pod-eh₁), pāda- m. 'step', Skt. pād- m., pādām acc.sg., pādā nom.du., pāda- m., OPers. pāda- m., X^var. <p'δ> f., Parth. pād, Pers. pāy, pāyag, Khot. pāa-, Osset. fad, Šuyn. pōδ, Yidya palo 'foot', Sangl. pūδ (Išk. pū), Yaγn. pāda (pōda) 'foot, leg' <*pāda-ka-, cf. Lat. pēs, pedis 'foot'. It translates Chin. 脚 /jiǎo/, 足 /zú/. <'NwZK p'δ> 'at (your) feet'. <p'δy> (<p'δ'y>, C <p'dy>) /pādī/ obl.sg. 'on foot, standing, upright'. <z'm p'δy> 'standing respectfully'. <rty kō 'x'yr't 'WZY p'δy 'skw't> 'if he should walk or remain standing': 若行若止. <rty r'm nt p'δy wyčsm'y wyn'y>: 恒見立像. <rty xwnx mrtxm'k ZKZY ZKwh 'nyw mrtxm'k pt'yčs'r p'δy przr δ'rt> 'the man who keeps other men standing before him excessively': 今身喜立他人者. C <'t č'nw p'dy sqwynt>: ܡܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܥܠܝܢܐ ܕܡܘܠܝܢܐ. <p'δy pwt'y ptkr'y> 'the standing Buddha image' is for 立像. <'wyn pyrnmcýk p'δy ptkr'y pwt'yšt 'wyh βšp'ry č'δr> 'under the sole of the image Buddhas standing' is for 前立像足下 (<rty w'n'w wn't KZNH ZY 'wyn pyrnmcýk p'δy ptkr'y pwt'yšt 'wyh βšp'ry č'δr wpδy 'sprym'y rwd't>). <rty xyδ wyspw ptkr'y pwt'yšt s't 'nxz'nt k'm 'ywγwnčyδ p'δy 'wšt'nt 'YKZY pyrnmcstr p'δy wm't'nt> 'then all the image Buddhas will rise (and) so stand up as they stood previously'. <p'δt> /pād-t/ dir.pl. (<'xw p'δt 'sk'ys'r> 'the feet upwards'. <ZY šy p'δt 'sty m'yδ č'nkwy ZY ZKn 'stwrpδ'k>). <ZKw p'δt pk'npt> 'it deflects the feet'. <rty p'δ'k 'sty>. <wnyh p'δy> 'at the foot of a tree'. <γrβw ptkwn sry č'δr s'r 'xw p'δt 'sk'ys'r> 'many upside-down, the head downwards (and) the feet upwards'. <'sty ky' čtβ'r čtβ'r 'sty ky' 'št' 'št' ZY 'sty ky' δs' δs' ZY šn 'δw' p'δt 'sty>. <šn'k p'δ m's' βnty xwštrty xypδ 'ym>. <'PZYmn ZK YWM prtr't 'YKZYβn xwty wyn'n δrw'k 'ynčyw 'PZYtn 'NwZK p'δ nm'čyw βr'y mn 'YKZY ZKyHMw>. <ZK p'δ čnn 'x'yr>. <ZY pr čšmy wyn γwšy ptywš zβ'ky w'β dšty' βry'z p'δy 'γmp>. C <p'dy č'dr> /<p'dy č's'r> 'at the foot of' (<šyrng'ry p'dy č'dr>. <wyny srpywn p'dy č's'r (ܡܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܥܠܝܢܐ)>. C <p'dy wy'qy> 'on the spot'. <p'δy x->, <p'δy 'skw-> (C <p'dy swq->) 'to stand' is for Syr. ܡܘܠܝܢܐ (<p'd.y sq.wynt>: ܡܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܥܠܝܢܐ ... ܡܘܠܝܢܐ). <p'δy 'wst> (C <p'dy 'wsty>) /pādī ōst/ 'to set up, erect, establish, peg' is for Syr. ܡܘܠܝܢܐ 'to raise up, make to stand' (<rtyšw wδ'yδ p'δy 'wsty kw ZY ZKh np'wny 'ph 'sty>). <p'δy 'wšt> (C <p'dy 'wšt>) 'to stand (on one's feet)' is for Chin. 立 /li/ 'to stand', Syr. ܡܘܠܝܢܐ (<rtywr p'δ'y 'wšt> 'he stands there'. M <p'δy 'ndwxčn'k 'wšt'č> 'stood still anxiously'. <... pt'yčy/ pt'yčs'r p'δy w'št> 'he stood in front of ...'. <rty ZKh 'BY' šβ'y xwt'w pt'yčs'r 'z'rt'kw p'δy w'št>. <rty šy nβ'nt p'δy w'št'nt>. <'wyn xwt'w pt'yč p'δy w'št>. C <č'nw tyty p'dy w'št xšywny pyrnmc s'r>: ܡܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܥܠܝܢܐ, see <'wštyty>, <'wšty'mnty>. <p'δy (k)wn-> (C <p'dy. wn->) 'to set up, establish'. See <δ'rwkp'δ>, <sk'nt p'δ>

<p'δ> (<p'δδ>, C <p'θ>) /pāθ/ m. 'arrow'

